


























How to Plant Trees & Springtime Home Tree Care: <https://tenmilliontrees.org/get-involved/volunteers/>

Resources for Farmers and Landowners: <https://tenmilliontrees.org/about/how/resources/>

Information on Your New Tree: If your tree isn't found below – go to resources link above and look for the download of “Native Plants for Wildlife Habitat and Conservation Landscaping”

	Characteristics	Conditions	Habitat	Native To	Wildlife	Notes
<p><b>Magnolia virginiana</b> <i>sweetbay magnolia</i></p> <p>RHW, USFWS BES</p> 	<p>Height: 12-30' Spread: 12-30' Flowers: May-Jul, white to cream Fruit: Sep-Oct, red, berry Fall color: semi-evergreen</p>	<p>Light:    Moisture: M W Soil pH: 5-6.5 Soil type: C L S</p>	<p>forested wetlands, seeps, stream and pond edges, sandy woods</p>	<p>Region: P C States: DC DE MD VA</p>		<p>semi-evergreen; fragrant flowers; tolerates occasional flooding, some salt</p> 
<p><b>Cercis canadensis</b> <i>eastern redbud</i></p> <p>USFWS BES, USFWS BES</p> 	<p>Height: 20-35' Spread: 20-35' Flowers: Apr-May, pink to lavender Fruit: Jul-Dec, black, pod Fall color: golden yellow</p>	<p>Light:   Moisture: D M Soil pH: 4.5-7.5 Soil type: L S</p>	<p>river bottoms and streambanks</p>	<p>Region: M P C States: DC DE MD PA VA WW</p>		<p>fixes nitrogen</p>
<p><b>Cornus florida</b> <i>flowering dogwood</i></p> <p>RHW, USFWS RM</p> 	<p>Height: 20-50' Spread: 20-50' Flowers: Apr-May, white Fruit: Sep-Dec, red to orange, berry Fall color: scarlet red</p>	<p>Light:  Moisture: D M Soil pH: 5-7 Soil type: L</p>	<p>woods, woodland edges and openings, mountain slopes, coves</p>	<p>Region: M P C States: DC DE MD NY PA VA WW</p>	 high wildlife value	<p>fall migrant birds eat berries; tolerates sun, best in moist, well-drained, acidic soil with organic matter, VA state tree</p>

		Characteristics	Conditions	Habitat	Native To	Wildlife	Notes
<b>Viburnum acerifolium</b>  <i>maple-leaved arrowwood</i>  RHW, RHW		Height: 3-6'  Flowers: Jun, creamy-white, pink Fruit: Aug-Dec, blue to black, berry  Fall color: orange, red, purple	Light: ☀️ ☀️ 🌑 Moisture: D M Soil pH: 5.1-6 Soil type: C L	floodplain forests, dry wooded slopes, woods, rocky slopes, rock outcrops, wooded ravines	Region: M P C States: DC DE MD NY PA VA WV	 high wildlife value	dry, edible berries
<b>Photinia melanocarpa (Aronia melanocarpa)</b>  <i>black chokeberry</i>  USFWS BES		Height: 3-6'  Flowers: Apr-May, white or pink-tinged Fruit: Sep-Nov, black, berry  Fall color: crimson red	Light: ☀️ ☀️ Moisture: D M W Soil pH: 5.1-6.5 Soil type: C L S O	bogs, swamps, springs, dunes, cliffs, fields, clearings, wet or dry thickets, creek banks, balds, rock outcroppings	Region: M P C States: DE MD NY PA VA WV		can be pruned as hedge
<b>Liriodendron tulipifera</b>  <i>tulip tree, tulip poplar, yellow poplar</i>  RHW		Height: 70-100' Spread: 35-50' Flowers: Jun, greenish yellow Fruit: Aug-Nov, brown, winged  Fall color: yellow	Light: ☀️ ☀️ Moisture: M Soil pH: 4.5-6.5 Soil type: L S	bottomland woods, mountain coves, lower slopes	Region: M P C States: DC DE MD NY PA VA WV		fast growth

Characteristics		Conditions	Habitat	Native To	Wildlife	Notes
<p><b>Acer rubrum</b></p> <p><i>red, scarlet, swamp, or soft maple</i></p> <p>USFWS BES, RHW</p> 	<p>Height: 40-100' Spread: 30-75' Flowers: Mar-Apr, (inconspicuous) Fruit: Apr-Jun, red-brown or yellow, winged Fall color: red, orange, yellow</p>	<p>Light:  Moisture: M W Soil pH: 5.4-7.1 Soil type: C L S</p>	<p>swamps, uplands, rocky hillsides, dunes</p>	<p>Region: M P C States: DC DE MD NY PA VA WV</p>		<p>earliest spring bloomer; adaptable</p>
<p><b>Quercus coccinea</b></p> <p><i>scarlet oak, red oak, black oak</i></p> <p>CMNRCS</p> 	<p>Height: 40-75' Spread: 50-75' Flowers: May-Jun, yellow-green Fruit: Sep-Oct, reddish brown, nut/nut-like Fall color: scarlet</p>	<p>Light:  Moisture: D M Soil pH: 4.5-6.9 Soil type: L S</p>	<p>dry uplands and slopes</p>	<p>Region: M P C States: DC DE MD NY PA VA WV</p>	 high wildlife value	<p>acorns food for wildlife</p>

## Cornus sericea

*Cornus sericea* L.

Red Osier Dogwood, Red Osier, Red-twig Dogwood

Cornaceae (Dogwood Family)

Synonym(s):

USDA Symbol: cose16

USDA Native Status: L48 (N), AK (N), CAN (N), SPM (N)

Redosier or red-twig dogwood is a loose, spreading, multi-stemmed shrub, 6-12 ft. tall, with conspicuous red twigs. Dense, flat-topped clusters of creamy-white blossoms are followed by umbrella-shaped clusters of pea-sized white berries. Autumn foliage is colorful. Redosier is deciduous.

Very conspicuous red branches in winter.

The genus *Cornus* is Latin for a horn.



Brundage, Stephanie

If you have questions, email [KeystoneTrees@CBF.org](mailto:KeystoneTrees@CBF.org)